



BRICS Policy Center Centro de Estudos e Pesquisa - BRICS

Brazil and South-South Cooperation

Paulo Esteves
BRICS Policy Center





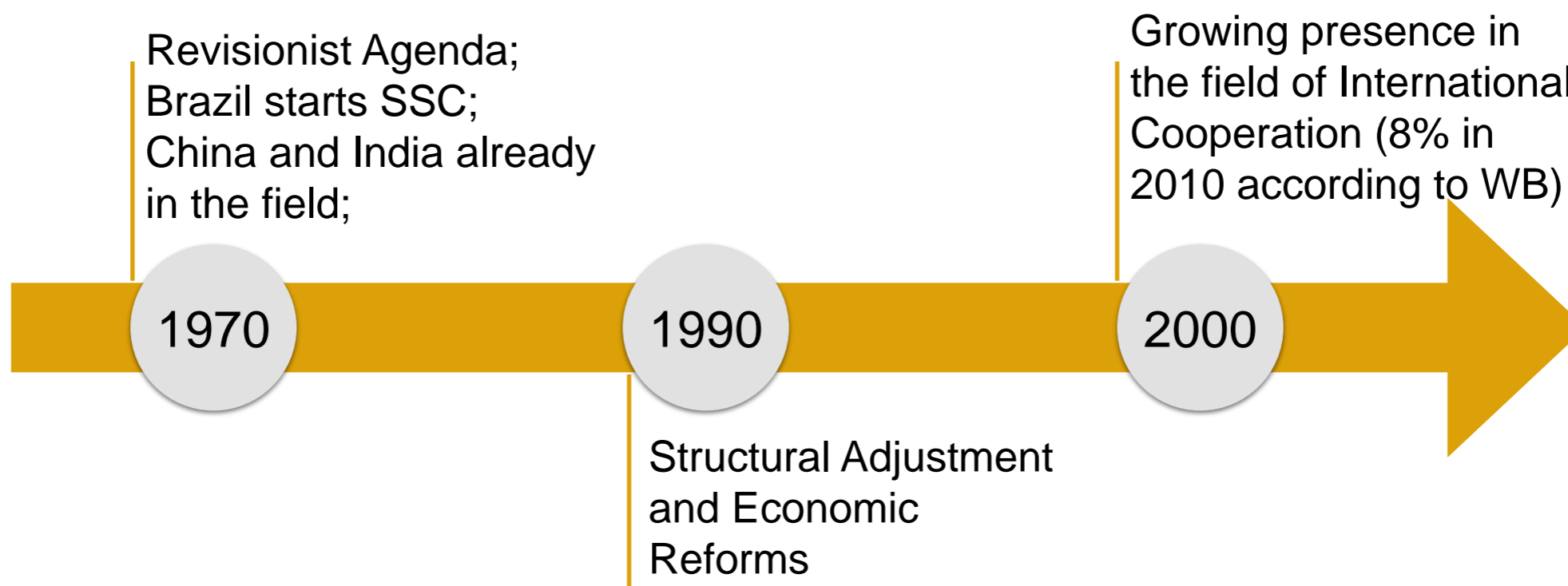
I Brazil and South South Cooperation

1. Overview
2. Comparing Brazil SSC practices and ODA
3. SSC: Brazil and the BRICS
4. Conclusion



1. Overview

✓ Brazil and the practices of SSC:





1. Overview

✓ Brazilian promises for SSC:

- Reciprocity and mutual benefits;
- Respect for National Sovereignty;
- Non Conditionality;
- Demand-driven;

✓ Main Modalities (COBRADI):

- Humanitarian Aid;
- Scholarships;
- Technical and scientific cooperation;
- Contribution for International Organizations;
- Peacekeeping Operations;





1. Overview

✓ Brazilian expenditure in SSC:

	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
	US\$	%	US\$	%	US\$	%	US\$	%	US\$	%
Humanitarian Aid	749.9	0.31	3,290.9	0.91	17,896.2	5.59	15,584.6	4.83	43,521.2	12.02
Scholarships	35,477.5	14.6	33,630.9	9.34	31,722.5	9.9	37,025.4	11.46	22,237	6.14
Technical Cooperation	17,551.3	7.22	19,540.1	5.43	20,031.3	6.25	30,775.6	9.53	48,872.4	13.49
Contributions for IO's	189,164.8	77.86	303,536.3	84.32	250,633.9	78.25	239,573.7	74.18	247,579.6	68.35
Total	242,943.4	100	359,998.3	100	320,284.0	100	322,959.4	100	362,210.1	100

Source: IPEA, 2011

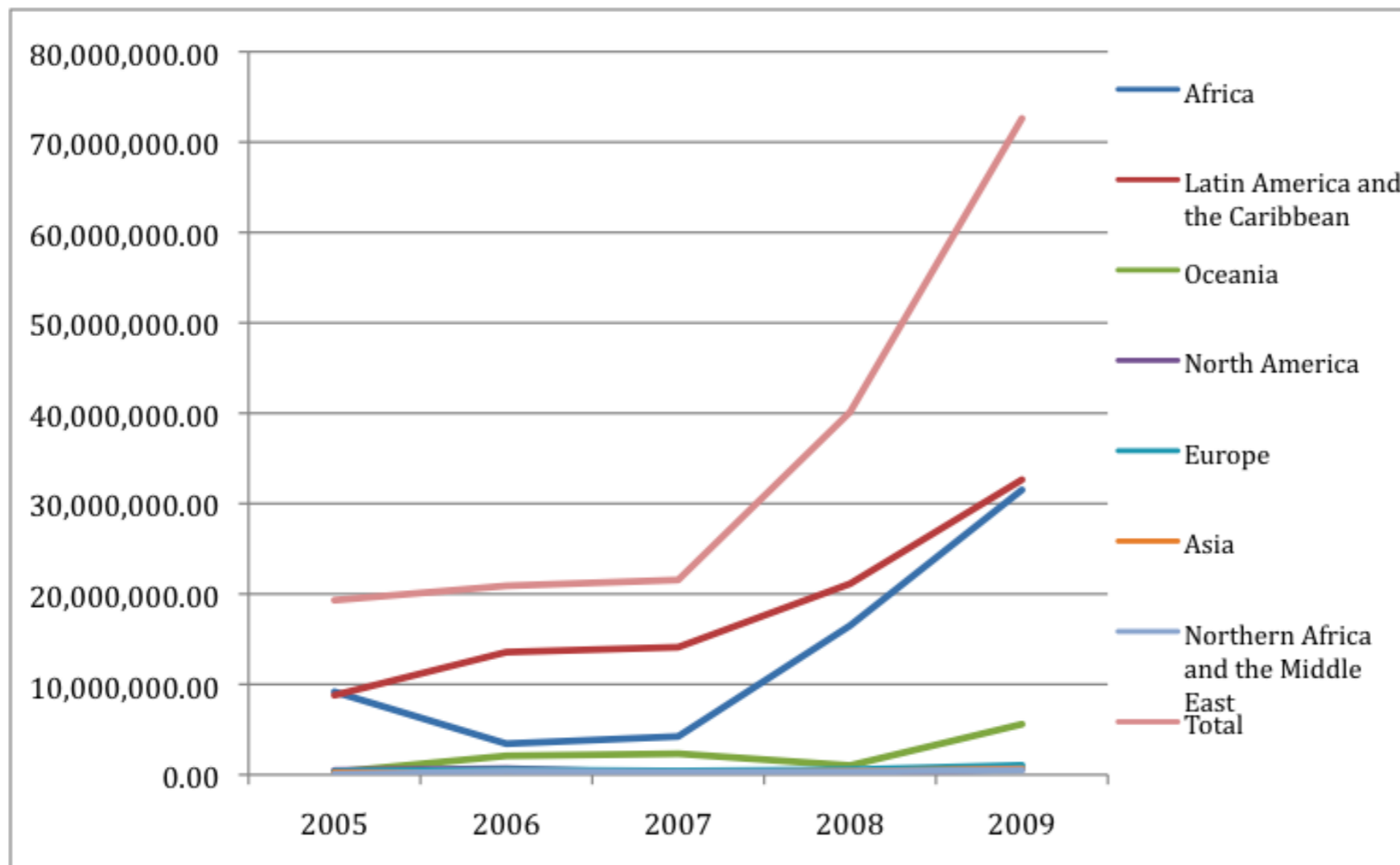




1. Overview

✓ Brazilian Technical Cooperation (with whom?):

Technical Cooperation by Regions - 2005-2009 (R\$ constant values)



1. Overview

✓ Brazilian SSC main partners (with whom?):



- Latin America - Mercosul;
- Africa - PALOP;

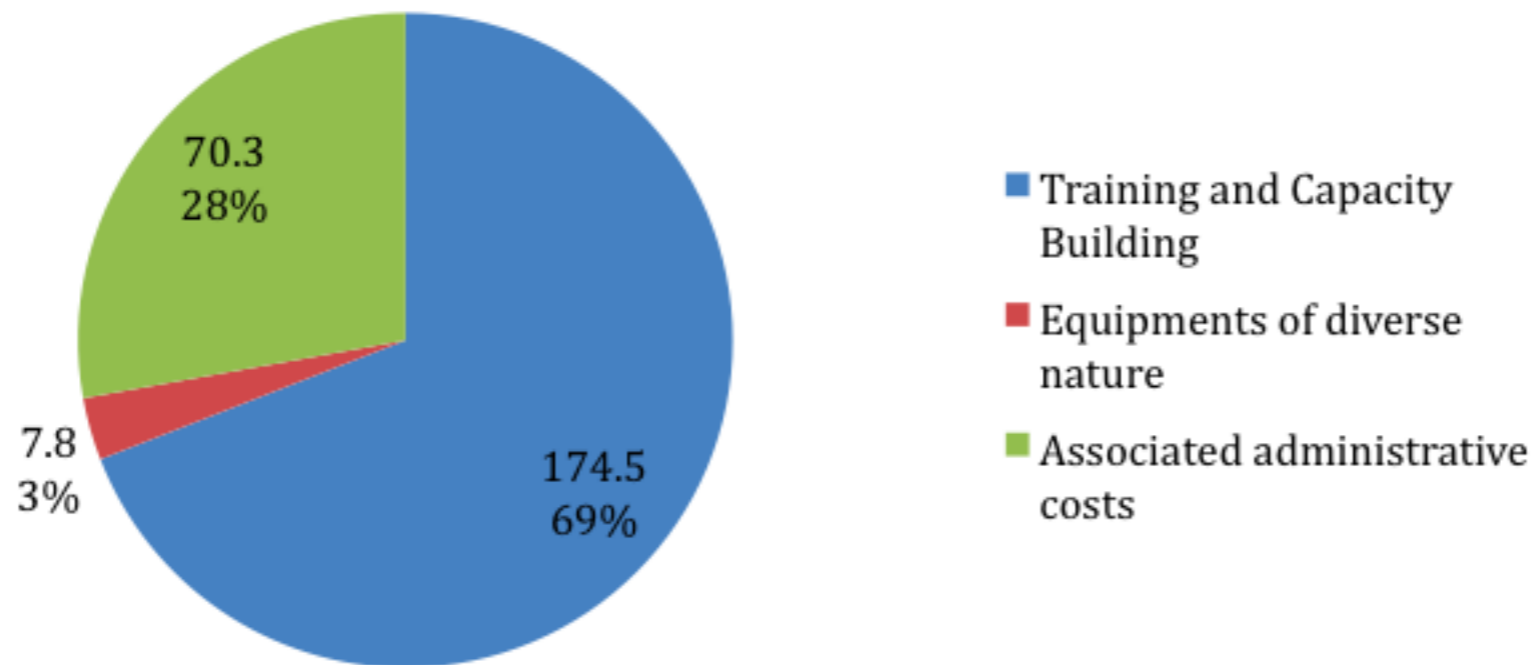


1. Overview

✓ Brazilian Technical Cooperation (what):

Technical Cooperation - modalities of expenditure 2005-2009

(current values in millions RS\$)

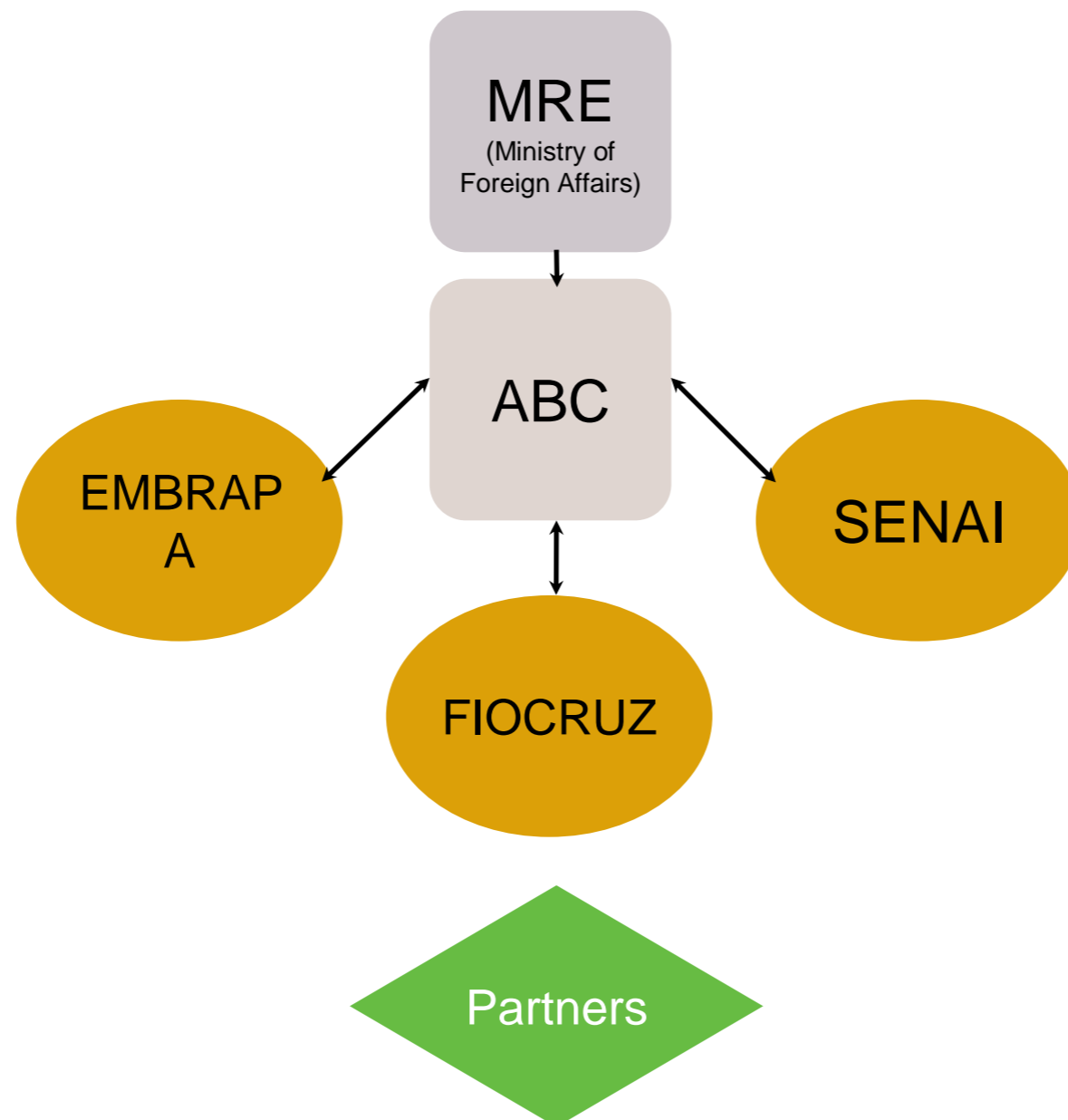


Source: IPEA, 2011



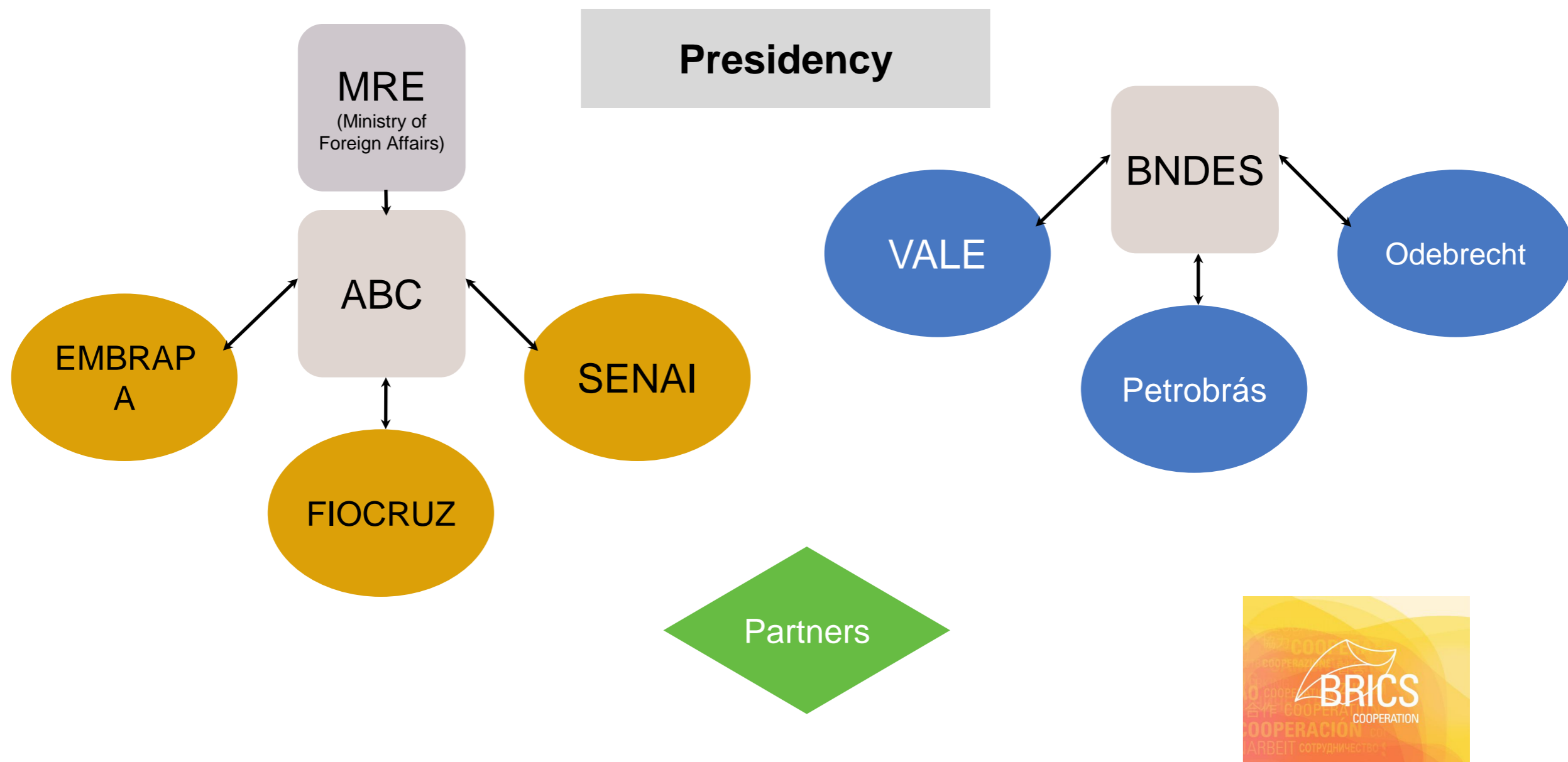
1. Overview

✓ Brazilian Organizational Structure for Managing SSC:



1. Overview

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1. Overview

✓ Brazilian Organizational Structure for Managing SSC:

- Lack of Legal Framework;
- Decision and execution:
 - Relative Autonomy of Agencies;
 - Bureaucratic competition?
 - Coordination?
 - Assessment;





1. Overview

✓ Brazilian SSC practices (why?):

- Political reasons:
 - Global Level: UNSC / Global Governance;
 - Regional Level: Hegemony or influence / stability;

- Economic:
 - Trade (market access);
 - Investment;
 - Access to natural resources;

 - Defense;





2. Comparing Brazil SSC practices and ODA

- ✓ Principles;
- ✓ Expenditure:
- ✓ Partners:
- ✓ Sectors;
- ✓ Organizational Structure;



3. SSC: Brazil and the BRICS

- ✓ Principles;
- ✓ Expenditure:
- ✓ Partners:
- ✓ Sectors;
- ✓ Organizational Structure;





4. Conclusion

✓ Principles:

- Accountability (?)
- Demand driven (?)
- Non conditionality (?)

✓ Partners:

✓ Organizational Structure;

✓ Reporting;

✓ Assessing;





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Thank

you

