Brazil and South-South Cooperation

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Brazil and South South Cooperation

1. Overview
2. Comparing Brazil SSC practices and ODA
3. SSC: Brazil and the BRICS
4. Conclusion
1. Overview

✓ Brazil and the practices of SSC:

- Revisionist Agenda;
  Brazil starts SSC;
  China and India already in the field;

1970

- Structural Adjustment and Economic Reforms

1990

- Growing presence in the field of International Cooperation (8% in 2010 according to WB)

2000
1. Overview

✓ Brazilian promises for SSC:
  • Reciprocity and mutual benefits;
  • Respect for National Sovereignty;
  • Non Conditionality;
  • Demand-driven;

✓ Main Modalities (COBRADI):
  • Humanitarian Aid;
  • Scholarships;
  • Technical and scientific cooperation;
  • Contribution for International Organizations;
  • Peacekeeping Operations;
1. Overview

✓ Brazilian expenditure in SSC:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th></th>
<th>2006</th>
<th></th>
<th>2007</th>
<th></th>
<th>2008</th>
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<th>2009</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>US$</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>US$</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>US$</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanitarian Aid</td>
<td>749.9</td>
<td>0.31</td>
<td>3,290.9</td>
<td>0.91</td>
<td>17,896.2</td>
<td>5.59</td>
<td>15,584.6</td>
<td>4.83</td>
<td>43,521.2</td>
<td>12.02</td>
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<td>Scholarships</td>
<td>35,477.5</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>33,630.9</td>
<td>9.34</td>
<td>31,722.5</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>37,025.4</td>
<td>11.46</td>
<td>22,237</td>
<td>6.14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Technical Cooperation</td>
<td>17,551.3</td>
<td>7.22</td>
<td>19,540.1</td>
<td>5.43</td>
<td>20,031.3</td>
<td>6.25</td>
<td>30,775.6</td>
<td>9.53</td>
<td>48,872.4</td>
<td>13.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contributions for IO’s</td>
<td>189,164.8</td>
<td>77.86</td>
<td>303,536.3</td>
<td>84.32</td>
<td>250,633.9</td>
<td>78.25</td>
<td>239,573.7</td>
<td>74.18</td>
<td>247,579.6</td>
<td>68.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>242,943.4</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>359,998.3</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>320,284.0</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>322,959.4</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>362,210.1</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: IPEA, 2011
1. Overview

✓ Brazilian Technical Cooperation (how much?):

Evolution of annual resources invested in Technical Cooperation – 2005-2009 (R$ in millions)

Source: IPEA, 2011
1. Overview

Brazilian Technical Cooperation (with whom?):

Technical Cooperation by Regions - 2005-2009 (R$ constant values)

Source: IPEA, 2011
1. Overview

✔ Brazilian SSC main partners (with whom?):

- Latin America - Mercosul;
- Africa - PALOP;
1. Overview

✓ Brazilian Technical Cooperation (what?):

Source: ABC, apud Mello e Souse, 2012
1. Overview

✓ Brazilian Technical Cooperation (what):


(current values in millions RS$)

- Training and Capacity Building: 174.5 (69%)
- Equipments of diverse nature: 70.3 (28%)
- Associated administrative costs: 7.8 (3%)

Source: IPEA, 2011
1. Overview

✓ Brazilian Organizational Structure for Managing SSC:

- MRE (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)
- ABC
- EMBRAP A
- SENAI
- FIOCRUZ

Partners
1. Overview

✓ Brazilian Organizational Structure for Managing SSC:

- MRE (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)
- ABC
- SENAI
- EMBRAPA
- FIOCRUZ
- BNDES
- VALE
- Petrobrás
- Odebrecht
- Partners
1. Overview

✓ Brazilian Organizational Structure for Managing SSC:

- Lack of Legal Framework;

- Decision and execution:
  - Relative Autonomy of Agencies;
  - Bureaucratic competition?
  - Coordination?
  - Assessment;
1. Overview

Brazilian SSC practices (why?):

- Political reasons:
  - Global Level: UNSC / Global Governance;
  - Regional Level: Hegemony or influence / stability;

- Economic:
  - Trade (market access);
  - Investment;
  - Access to natural resources;
  - Defense;
2. Comparing Brazil SSC practices and ODA

✓ Principles;
✓ Expenditure:
✓ Partners:
✓ Sectors;
✓ Organizational Structure;
3. SSC: Brazil and the BRICS

- Principles;
- Expenditure:
- Partners:
- Sectors;
- Organizational Structure;
4. Conclusion

✓ Principles:
  o Accountability (?)
  o Demand driven (?)
  o Non conditionality (?)

✓ Partners:
✓ Organizational Structure;
✓ Reporting;
✓ Assessing;
Thank you